



## Gas Shut-off Valves

There are three basic types of automatic gas shut-off devices: two excess -flow types and one seismic type.

1. The simplest and least expensive is a **small excess-flow sensing fitting installed between each gas-fed appliance** (water heater, stove, fireplace, hot tub, etc.) and the gas line at the gas valve. The valves cost about \$15. They are designed to sense gas excess flow coming to the appliance, and shut it off. They will automatically re-open when the break is repaired.

2. **An excess-flow valve fitting** [resembling a 4" pipe nipple] **installed in the gas line between the gas meter and the house.** If a break occurs in the gas piping downstream of the excess flow fitting, it will automatically shut off the gas for the whole house. Homeowners should await PG&E to turn the gas back on, or have a trained person do it, using a special tool. It is useful for controlling gas line breaks, including those caused by earthquakes. The valve costs about \$80 but the installation can be expensive, since the gas line has to be disassembled and retrofit with the insertion of the excess-flow device.

3. **A seismic gas shut-off valve** installed between the gas meter and the house. It is motion sensitive and will cut off the gas in case of earthquake. Homeowners should await PG&E to turn the gas back on, or have a trained person do it, using a special tool. The device costs \$130-\$200 depending on demand and the total cost should be between \$250 and \$350 when installed by a plumber.

Alameda County, Contra Costa County and other areas are starting to require these in all new homes, homes when sold, and in existing homes when an alternation or addition is made.

City Council member for District 4, Jean Quan, is working on legislation to pursue a group discount to provide these devices at a reduced cost to residents. Homeowners should ask their home insurance agent about premium discounts for these safety devices.

We understand that the Oakland Fire Department and Police Department will focus their efforts in downtown Oakland in case of widespread emergency, making it imperative that Oakland hills residents do whatever is necessary to prevent fires here.

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*The Montclair Safety & Improvement Council (MSIC) is a volunteer community advisory group to the City of Oakland, CA, whose purpose is to improve the quality of life in the greater Montclair area by promoting a variety of safety and lifestyle enhancements to the area. The MSIC is funded, in part, by the Oakland, CA Police Department, and is a Neighborhood Crime Prevention Council (NCPC) that encompasses the geographical boundaries of Police Beat 13Z.*

*You can learn more about the MSIC at our Web site, [www.MontclairSIC.org](http://www.MontclairSIC.org).*